## PROBLEM SOLVING

What is Problem Solving?

A present unsatisfactory state that needs to be changed to a desired state as soon as possible

OR
It is a process whereby a dilemma is identified and corrected

## PROBLEM SOLVING



Who is affected
the problem?

## What are the <br> areas of conflict?



## PROBLEM SOLVING

## Steps for Problem Solving:-

$>$ Identify the problem
$>$ Gather data to analyze the causes \& effect
$>$ Evaluate and explore the alternatives
$>$ Select the appropriate solution
$>$ Implement the solution
$>$ Evaluate the results

## PROBLEM SOLVING

## LEVEL 1. Break Down Problems

$>$ Break down complex issues into smaller parts for easier analysis
$>$ Collect and analyses related information from a variety of sources
$>$ Is able to effectively sift through information
$>$ Identifies the link between situations and given information

## PROBLEM SOLVING

## LEVEL 2. Identifies Basic Relationships

$>$ Identifies the cause-and-effect relationship between two aspects of a situation
$>$ Develops an action plan based on casual relations and pros \& cons
$>$ weighs pros \& cons of different options

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## LEVEL 3. Identifies Multiple Relationships

$>$ Able to diagnose multiple cause and effect relationships in a problem(ability to see several potential causes of an event or several events)
$>$ Develops potential solutions and identifies risks involved

## PROBLEM SOLVING

## LEVEL 4. Develops Solutions to Complex Problems

$>$ Ability to see the holistic picture
$>$ Identifies inter-depencies between various components
$>$ Communicates complex problems in a simpler manner
$>$ Develops a solution that attempts to address the complexities at different levels
$>$ Generates options to address the problem in its entirety
$>$ Creates solutions that address not only immediate issues (quick fixes) but also take steps for medium to long-term impact of the solutions

## PROBLEM SOLVING



## No problem can be solved

 from the same level of consciousness that created it. 99

- Albert Einstein

