A.V.3 Ethics

Sub Topics Integrity Self confidence Attention to detail Taking Accountability

### **Team Members**

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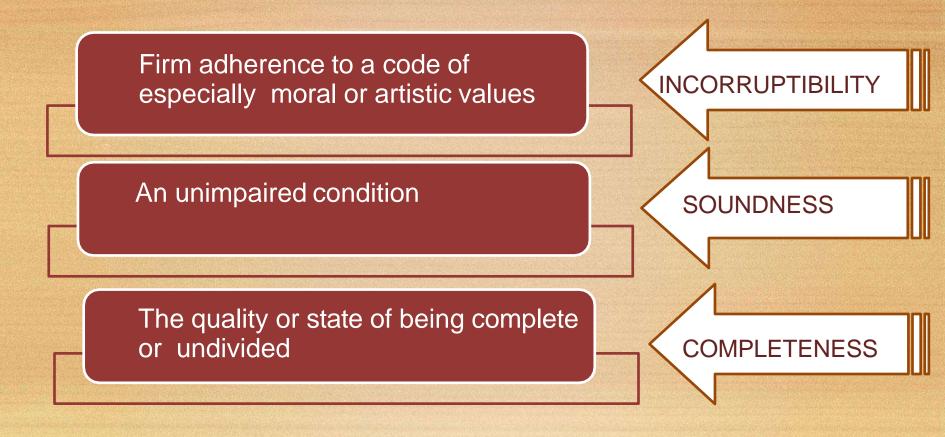
# Definition of Integrity

Latin, "Integras" – whole

Integrity: Steadfast adherence to a strict moral or ethical code. A strongly held sense of commitment to openness, honesty, inclusiveness and high standards

Integrity is the practice of being honest, being respectful, adhering to our values, and consistently making positive decisions - even when no one else is looking. Whereas honesty refers to the act of being truthful, integrity is the act of adherence to principles.

# What is Integrity?







# Sticking to your personal code of conduct

Being open & honest

Having nothing to hide

Stick to what you decide

# **Showing Integrity**

Learn the honor code & adhere to it

Valuing honesty and openness

Taking responsibility and accountability for your actions, good and bad

Respecting yourself and others around no matter where you are

# Character

- Character refers to "the pattern of intentions, inclinations, and virtues" that provide the ethical or moral foundation of behavior
- Integrity is a fundamental component of character and involves the ability to engage in ethically correct behavior, regardless of external pressures.
- Character is one's moral and ethical code and integrity means that one lives according to that code

# Character



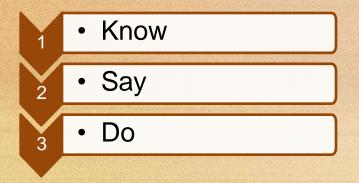
#### Character is imposed by

<ul> <li>Integrity</li> </ul>		
1943		
	Hoposty	

Honesty

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• Moral Strength



Integrity is congruence between what you

### **Character Development**

- Integrity can be developed
- Make and keep promises to self and others
- Character development happens in stages
- It is a lifelong process and is induced by behavior, people and situation

# Values

- Values are personal beliefs and preferences that influence one's behavior
- Having integrity means living in accordance with deepest values, being honest with everyone, and always keep your word
- Deep-seated in personality
- Exist at different levels of awareness

Awareness of values enhances integrity

# Courage

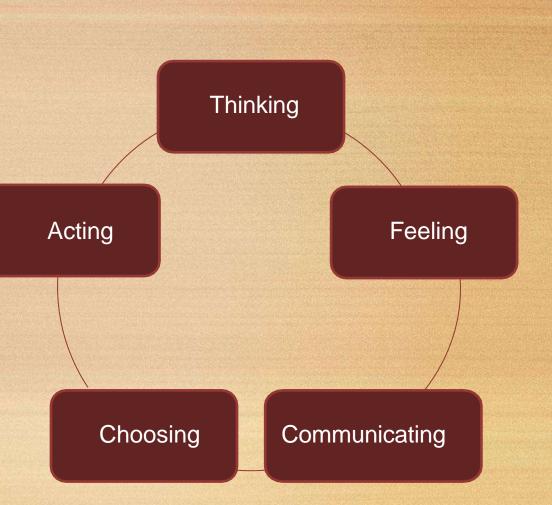
- Personal integrity takes courage.
- Through living with personal integrity others notice that we can be trusted.

Better is a poor man who walks in his integrity than a rich man who is perverse in his speech and is a fool.

# **Five Part Valuing Process**

Five Part valuing process helps in developing values

- Thinking critical thinking distinguishing facts from opinion
- Feeling listening to "gut level"
- Communicating listening closely, interacting with others
- Choosing being well informed
- Acting repeatedly and consistently



# Moral Values & Ethical Choices

- Morality and ethics refer to what is right or wrong, good or bad.
- Morals are drawn from customs and practices of a group or society whereas Ethics are specific code of conduct defined for the task in a particular job or assignment.
- Ethics are principles that define behavior as
  - right
  - good
  - Proper
- Provides means of evaluating and deciding among options
- Rules that direct your conduct and moral judgments

# **Importance of Integrity**

- Honesty and integrity are important traits in any profession
- Integrity is a very important virtue to have in life because it helps you to be a good person
- When you have integrity, you are more likely to make good decisions, treat others with respect, and be successful in life

### Conclusion

- Integrity of governance means paying attention to the moral values and norms of policy making and policy implementation
- We live in an age where "the end justifies the means"
- Living with integrity becomes a way of life
- 3 important qualities that will qualify you as a professional Integrity, Intelligence & Energy
- If you don't have the first one, the other two will drown you!!!
   Infuse integrity & develop moral responsibility!!!

### **Developing Self-Confidence**

#### **Intended Outcome**

### Finding ways to improve Self-Confidence

because

Success is determined by confidence and fortitude.

### What is Self-Confidence?



# A feeling of *trust* in your own abilities, qualities and judgements

### Confidence is a journey, not a destination."



Why building self-confidence is important

#### More Resilience

Confidence gives you the skills and coping methods to handle setbacks and failure. Self-confidence doesn't mean you won't sometimes fail. But you'll know you can handle challenges and not be crippled by them.

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#### **Greater Motivation**

As your confidence grows, you'll find yourself more driven to stretch your abilities. "What-if" thoughts will still arise but Instead, you'll be able to grin and act anyway, feeling energized by your progress in pursuing goals that mean something to you.



#### **Less Fear and Anxiety**

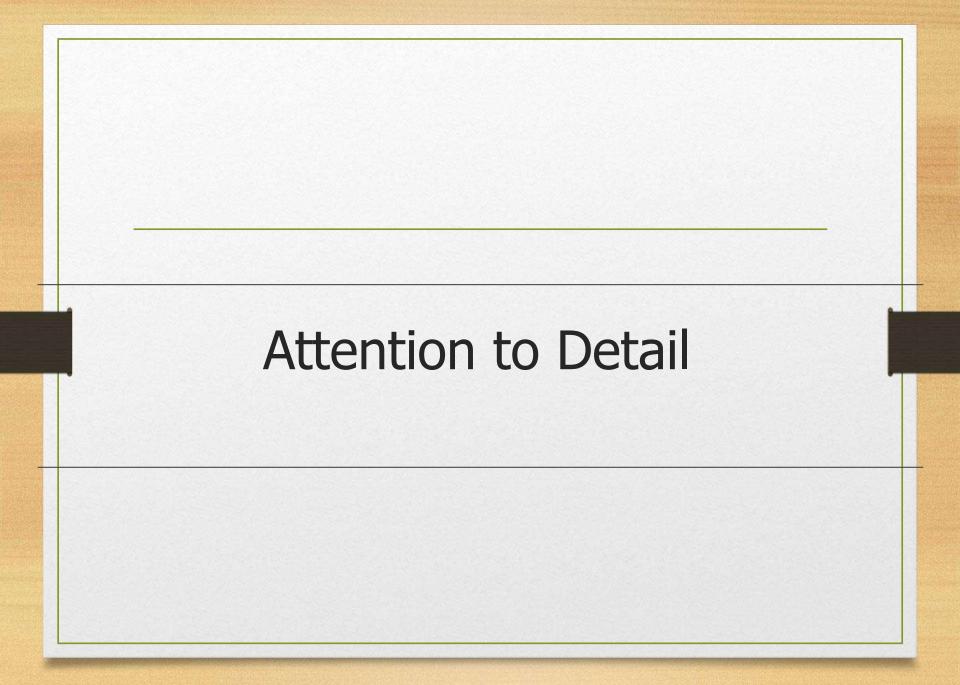
The more confident you become, the more you'll be able to calm the voice inside you that says, "I can't do it."

#### Confidence and Behaviour

Confident behaviour	Behaviour associated with low confidence
Doing what you believe to	Governing your behaviour
be right, even if others	based on what other
mock or criticize you for it.	people will think.
Being willing to take risks	Staying in your comfort
and to go the extra mile to	zone, fearing failure, and
achieve better things.	avoiding risk.
Admitting your mistakes, and learning from them.	Working hard to cover up mistakes, and hoping that you can fix the problem before anyone notices.
Accepting compliments.	Dismissing compliments.
"Thank you, I really	"oh it wasn't much, I could
appreciate that".	of done better".

### How to be more confident

- MAKE LISTS OF YOUR ACHIEVEMENTS, AND things in your life that you are proud of.
- Acknowledge your personal strengths and talents, and remind yourself of them often.
- Set realistic goals for yourself.
- Practice positive self-talk.
- Make time for your hobbies, and try out some new things to find out what you are passionate about.
- Talk to a counsellor or mental health professional to learn self-management strategies that can help build confidence and self-esteem.



# Property of Attention

### Like Quicksilver

Hard to Catch



### Anywhere but here. At any time but now.

Where is my attention now??



### Importance of Attention

Through attention everything is known.

It is indispensable in all types of work.

योगः कर्मसु कौशलम्



### **Attention Helps**

- \* To obtain comprehensive information and knowledge in area.
- \* To consult others.
- In self accountability.
- Double checking own work.
- In devoting sufficient time to tasks.
- In seeing others' work.
- Dig deeper and questioning.
- In monitoring compliance and regulatory requirements.
- In improving quality of Work.
- \* Identify loopholes.

# What is required?

It is required to develop attention.

To put attention at something or someone.

To pull back attention from something which has taken our attention.Rather difficult.

# How to develop attention

- Recognise the problem-Recognise that I don't have attention.
- Exercises to develop attention.
- Concentrating at a point or thing- Dharna of Patanjali Yoga Sutras
- Befriend the body and bring attention to it.





The body lives in the present, doing only one thing at a time. It is a faithful companion in the search for presence when it is given more attention and respect, when one tries to listen to its messages, even though they are expressed in a language foreign to the mind.

Source: Patty de Llosa ,https://parabola.org/author/pllosa/

# **ACCOUNTABILITY**

### **ACCOUNTABILITY**

What is accountability?

Accountability is an assurance that an individual or organization is evaluated on its performance or behavior related to something for which it is responsible

The term is related to responsibility but is regarded more from the perspective of oversight

### ACCOUNTABILITY IN GOVERNANCE

Holders of public office are accountable for their decisions and actions to the public and must submit themselves to whatever scrutiny is appropriate to their office

It helps achievement of ethical standard in the governance system.

### **STAKE HOLDERS**

- Bodies Enabling Checks and Balances
- Citizens as Electorate

Citizens as Taxpayers

### **ROLE OF ACCOUNTABILITY**

- Democratic Governance
- Answerability
- Remedial Measures
- Public Confidence

# ACCOUNTABILITY ONGOING PROCESS

Vision of Government

- Empowering Stakeholders
- Making Accountability an Obligation
- Necessitating Transparency

### **CHECKS AND BALANCES**

- Right to Information Act
- The Citizen's Charter

Institutional Mechanisms

### WAY FORWARD

- Resilient Accountability
- Ensuring Public Trust
- Minimum Element of Discretion

### **CONCLUSION**